

**Table 1.2 Renewable Energy Consumption by Energy Use Sector and Energy Source, 2004 - 2008**

(Quadrillion Btu)

| Sector and Source                   | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  | 2008  |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total                               | 6.247 | 6.407 | 6.825 | 6.719 | 7.367 |
| Biomass                             | 3.010 | 3.117 | 3.277 | 3.503 | 3.852 |
| Biofuels                            | 0.500 | 0.577 | 0.771 | 0.991 | 1.372 |
| Biodiesel <sup>1</sup>              | 0.003 | 0.012 | 0.033 | 0.046 | 0.040 |
| Ethanol <sup>2</sup>                | 0.293 | 0.335 | 0.453 | 0.569 | 0.800 |
| Losses and Coproducts               | 0.203 | 0.230 | 0.285 | 0.377 | 0.532 |
| Biodiesel Feedstock <sup>3</sup>    | *     | *     | *     | 0.001 | 0.001 |
| Ethanol Feedstock <sup>4</sup>      | 0.203 | 0.230 | 0.285 | 0.376 | 0.531 |
| Waste                               | 0.389 | 0.403 | 0.397 | 0.413 | 0.436 |
| Landfill Gas                        | 0.144 | 0.148 | 0.157 | 0.173 | 0.187 |
| MSW Biogenic <sup>5</sup>           | 0.164 | 0.168 | 0.171 | 0.165 | 0.169 |
| Other Biomass <sup>6</sup>          | 0.081 | 0.088 | 0.069 | 0.075 | 0.079 |
| Wood and Derived Fuels <sup>7</sup> | 2.121 | 2.136 | 2.109 | 2.098 | 2.044 |
| Geothermal                          | 0.341 | 0.343 | 0.343 | 0.349 | 0.360 |
| Hydroelectric Conventional          | 2.690 | 2.703 | 2.869 | 2.446 | 2.512 |
| Solar Thermal/PV                    | 0.065 | 0.066 | 0.072 | 0.081 | 0.097 |
| Wind                                | 0.142 | 0.178 | 0.264 | 0.341 | 0.546 |
| Residential                         | 0.483 | 0.507 | 0.475 | 0.527 | 0.565 |
| Biomass                             | 0.410 | 0.430 | 0.390 | 0.430 | 0.450 |
| Wood and Derived Fuels <sup>8</sup> | 0.410 | 0.430 | 0.390 | 0.430 | 0.450 |
| Geothermal                          | 0.014 | 0.016 | 0.018 | 0.022 | 0.026 |
| Solar Thermal/PV <sup>9</sup>       | 0.059 | 0.061 | 0.067 | 0.075 | 0.088 |
| Commercial                          | 0.118 | 0.119 | 0.117 | 0.118 | 0.125 |
| Biomass                             | 0.105 | 0.105 | 0.102 | 0.102 | 0.109 |
| Biofuels                            | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.002 |
| Ethanol <sup>2</sup>                | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.002 |
| Waste                               | 0.034 | 0.034 | 0.036 | 0.031 | 0.034 |
| Landfill Gas                        | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.004 | 0.003 | 0.003 |
| MSW Biogenic <sup>5</sup>           | 0.025 | 0.025 | 0.026 | 0.021 | 0.026 |
| Other Biomass <sup>6</sup>          | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.005 |
| Wood and Derived Fuels <sup>7</sup> | 0.070 | 0.070 | 0.065 | 0.069 | 0.073 |
| Geothermal                          | 0.012 | 0.014 | 0.014 | 0.014 | 0.015 |
| Hydroelectric Conventional          | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 |
| Solar Thermal/PV                    | -     | -     | -     | -     | *     |
| Industrial                          | 1.853 | 1.873 | 1.930 | 1.964 | 2.053 |
| Biomass                             | 1.817 | 1.837 | 1.897 | 1.944 | 2.031 |
| Biofuels                            | 0.209 | 0.237 | 0.295 | 0.387 | 0.544 |
| Ethanol <sup>2</sup>                | 0.006 | 0.007 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.012 |
| Losses and Coproducts               | 0.203 | 0.230 | 0.285 | 0.377 | 0.532 |
| Biodiesel Feedstock <sup>3</sup>    | *     | *     | *     | 0.001 | 0.001 |
| Ethanol Feedstock <sup>4</sup>      | 0.203 | 0.230 | 0.285 | 0.376 | 0.531 |
| Waste                               | 0.132 | 0.148 | 0.130 | 0.144 | 0.144 |
| Landfill Gas                        | 0.076 | 0.081 | 0.081 | 0.093 | 0.093 |
| MSW Biogenic <sup>5</sup>           | 0.006 | 0.007 | 0.006 | 0.006 | 0.003 |
| Other Biomass <sup>6</sup>          | 0.050 | 0.061 | 0.043 | 0.046 | 0.048 |
| Wood and Derived Fuels <sup>7</sup> | 1.476 | 1.452 | 1.472 | 1.413 | 1.344 |
| Geothermal                          | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.005 | 0.005 |
| Hydroelectric Conventional          | 0.033 | 0.032 | 0.029 | 0.016 | 0.017 |
| Solar Thermal/PV                    | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| Wind                                | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| Transportation                      | 0.290 | 0.339 | 0.475 | 0.603 | 0.827 |
| Biomass                             | 0.290 | 0.339 | 0.475 | 0.603 | 0.827 |
| Biofuels                            | 0.290 | 0.339 | 0.475 | 0.603 | 0.827 |
| Biodiesel <sup>1</sup>              | 0.003 | 0.012 | 0.033 | 0.046 | 0.040 |
| Ethanol <sup>2</sup>                | 0.286 | 0.328 | 0.442 | 0.557 | 0.786 |
| Electric Power <sup>10</sup>        | 3.503 | 3.568 | 3.827 | 3.508 | 3.798 |
| Biomass                             | 0.388 | 0.406 | 0.412 | 0.423 | 0.435 |
| Waste                               | 0.223 | 0.221 | 0.231 | 0.237 | 0.258 |
| Landfill Gas                        | 0.066 | 0.065 | 0.073 | 0.077 | 0.092 |
| MSW Biogenic <sup>5</sup>           | 0.133 | 0.136 | 0.139 | 0.138 | 0.141 |
| Other Biomass <sup>6</sup>          | 0.023 | 0.020 | 0.019 | 0.022 | 0.026 |
| Wood and Derived Fuels <sup>7</sup> | 0.165 | 0.185 | 0.182 | 0.186 | 0.177 |
| Geothermal                          | 0.311 | 0.309 | 0.306 | 0.308 | 0.314 |
| Hydroelectric Conventional          | 2.656 | 2.670 | 2.839 | 2.430 | 2.495 |
| Solar Thermal/PV                    | 0.006 | 0.006 | 0.005 | 0.006 | 0.009 |
| Wind                                | 0.142 | 0.178 | 0.264 | 0.341 | 0.546 |

<sup>1</sup>Biodiesel primarily derived from soybean oil.

**Table 1.2 Renewable Energy Consumption by Energy Use Sector and Energy Source, 2004 - 2008  
(Quadrillion Btu) (Continued)**

| Sector and Source | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 |
|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|

<sup>2</sup>Ethanol primarily derived from corn minus denaturant.

<sup>3</sup>Losses and coproducts from the production of biodiesel. Does not include natural gas, electricity, and other nonbiomass energy used in the production of biodiesel.

<sup>4</sup>Losses and coproducts from the production of ethanol. Does not include natural gas, electricity, and other non-biomass energy used in the production of ethanol.

<sup>5</sup>Includes paper and paper board, wood, food, leather, textiles and yard trimmings.

<sup>6</sup>Agriculture byproducts/crops, sludge waste, and other biomass solids, liquids and gases.

<sup>7</sup>Black liquor, and wood/wood waste solids and liquids.

<sup>8</sup>Wood and wood pellet fuels.

<sup>9</sup>Includes small amounts of distributed solar thermal and photovoltaic energy used in the commercial, industrial and electric power sectors.

<sup>10</sup>The electric power sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-power (CHP) plants within North American Classification System (NAICS) 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. MSW = Municipal Solid Waste.

PV = Photovoltaic.

\* = Less than 500 billion Btu.

- = No data reported.

**Notes:** Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Data revisions are discussed in the Highlights section.

Revisions to biomass removed MSW non-biogenic and tires from renewable waste energy.

Energy consumption for the noncombustible renewable energy sources (hydroelectric conventional, solar thermal, PV and wind) used in electricity generation is determined by multiplying generation times the fossil fuel equivalent heat rate.

Energy consumption for geothermal energy used in electricity generation is determined by multiplying generation times the geothermal heat rate. See EIA, Annual Energy Review (AER) 2008, DOE/EIA-0384 (2008) (Washington, DC, June 2009), Table A6.

**Sources:** Analysis conducted by U.S. Energy Information Administration, Office of Coal, Nuclear, Electric and Alternate Fuels and specific sources described as follows. Residential: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-457A/G, "Residential Energy Consumption Survey;" Oregon Institute of Technology, Geo-Heat Center; and U.S. Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-63-A, "Annual Solar Thermal Collector Manufacturers Survey" and Form EIA-63B, "Annual Photovoltaic Module/Cell Manufacturers Survey." Commercial: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-906, "Power Plant Report," Form EIA-920, "Combined Heat and Power Plant Report," and Form EIA-923, "Power Plant Operations Report;" and Oregon Institute of Technology, Geo-Heat Center. Industrial: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-846 (A, B, C) "Manufacturing Energy Consumption Survey," Form EIA-906, "Power Plant Report," Form EIA-920, "Combined Heat and Power Plant Report," and Form EIA-923, "Power Plant Operations Report;" and Oregon Institute of Technology, Geo-Heat Center; Government Advisory Associates, Resource Recovery Yearbook and Methane Recovery Yearbook;

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Landfill Methane Outreach Program estimates; and losses and coproducts from the production of biodiesel calculated as the difference between energy in feedstocks and production and from the production of ethanol calculated as the difference between energy in feedstocks and production less denaturants. Biofuels for Transportation: Biodiesel: Consumption: 2001-2008 Calculated as biodiesel production plus net imports; Production: 2001-2005: U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA), Commodity Credit Corporation, Bioenergy Program, 2006: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Census, Current Industrial Reports, Fats and Oils - Production, Consumption and Stocks, data for soybean oil in methyl esters (biodiesel), 2007: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Census, Current Industrial Reports, Fats and Oils - Production, Consumption and Stocks, data for fats and oils in methyl esters, and 2008: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-22S, "Supplement to the Monthly Biodiesel Production Survey;" Trade: USDA imports data for Harmonized Tariff Schedule code 3824.90.40.20 (Fatty Esters Animal/ Vegetable Mixture) and exports data for Schedule B code 3824.90.40.00 (Fatty Substances Animal/ Vegetable Mixture, and Ethanol: 2001-2004: EIA, Petroleum Supply Annual, Tables 2 and 16. Calculated as ten percent of oxygenated finished motor gasoline field production (Table 2) plus fuel ethanol refinery input (Table 16). 2005-2008: EIA Petroleum Supply Annual (Various Issues), Tables 1 and 15. Calculated as motor gasoline blending components adjustments (Table 1), plus finished motor gasoline adjustments (Table 1), plus fuel ethanol refinery and blender net inputs (Table 15). Small amounts of ethanol consumption are distributed to the commercial and industrial sectors according to those sector's shares of U.S. motor gasoline supplied. Electric Power: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Form EIA-906, "Power Plant Report," Form EIA-920, "Combined Heat and Power Plant Report," and Form EIA-923, "Power Plant Operations Report."